Notes:

These Specialized pages include spots for all major varieties. They also include spots for most plate flaws, overprint flaws, etc.

Vorläufer and mitläufer (forerunners) are not included. I anticipate providing a separate file for those in the future.

All watermarks are as viewed from the rear of the stamp. Unless otherwise noted, all plate flaw positions are for partial issues, meaning the plate flaws appear at the position noted on some, but not all, printed sheets.

On pages with stamp photos included, there may be some stamp photos missing due to my inability to find suitable images of those stamps.

At the end of each set is a blank page for each page style used in the set. If you would like additional pages that include custom boxes, text, etc., in a style that exactly matches the existing pages, or if you would like further customizations (odd-size stamp, additional boxes, etc.) to the existing pages, please send me a note through the "Contact Admin" form that's in the footer of every page on my website.

**NOTE ON PRINTING:** If, when printing, you have the option to print the pages actual size or shrink them to fit the paper, do not select shrink to fit! Doing so will shrink all content, including the stamp boxes, resulting in them being too small. The pages should print correctly at actual size, regardless of any warnings your printer might give.

Cheers,

PostmasterGS



In 1869, German missionaries established the first German presence in the territory that would become German East Africa. In 1884, the Company for German Colonization was founded by German explorer Carl Peters, and immediately began establishing treaties with local chiefs in the coastal region.

Over the next decade, the newly-founded German East Africa Company would increase German influence in the area by opening customs houses and forming agreements with local chiefs and Sultans. In the last years of the 1880s, however, Arabs opposed to the increased European presence began raiding and killing German settlers. The German East Africa Company requested assistance from the Imperial government,



Flag of the German Colonial Office

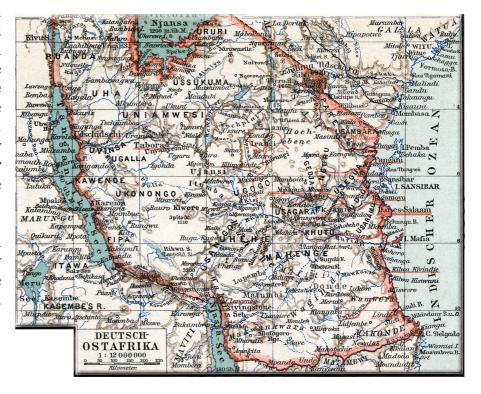
which quickly came in the form of ships and men under the command of newly-appointed Imperial Commissioner Hauptmann Hermann von Wissmann. Within a year, the insurrection was crushed, and in 1891, Germany acquired sovereignty over the entire territory.

During the colonial period, Germany operated a total of 58 different post offices throughout the territory, second in number only to German Southwest Africa.

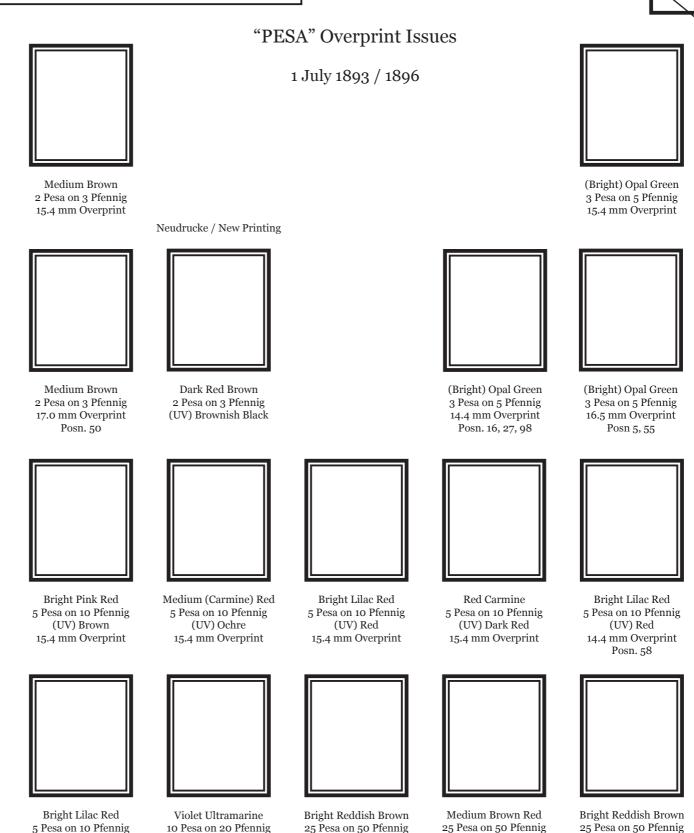
With the outbreak of World War I, German East Africa did not fall as the other German colonies did.

German forces under General von Lettow-Vorbeck would embark on a lengthy campaign against British forces in the region, and would remain the only German foreign army in the field for the duration of the war. Lettow-Vorbeck's forces finally surrendered on 25 November 1918, a week after the armistice in Europe.

The area formerly known as German East Africa now comprises all or portions of the modern nations of Rwanda, Burundi, and Tanzania.







16.8 mm Overprint

17.8 mm Overprint

17.8 mm Overprint

(UV) Red

16.5 mm Overprint Posn. 5 16.5 mm Overprint



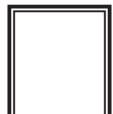
#### "PESA" Overprint Issues

Plate Flaws

1 July 1893 / 1896

Broken "O" (right)

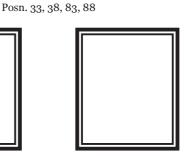




Medium Brown Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig 17.0 mm Overprint 15.4 mm Overprint



Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig 15.4 mm Overprint



Break in scroll (right)

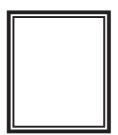
Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig 17.0 mm Overprint

"C" with cedilla (right)

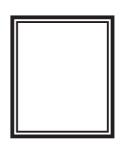




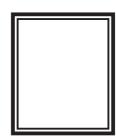
Posn. 15, 20, 65, 70



(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 15.4 mm Overprint



(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 14.4 mm Overprint



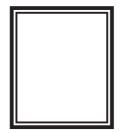
(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 16.5 mm Overprint

"Comet" at upper right (right)

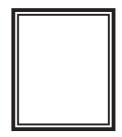




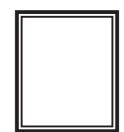
Posn. 21, 26, 71, 76



(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 15.4 mm Overprint



(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 14.4 mm Overprint



(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 16.5 mm Overprint



#### "PESA" Overprint Issues

Plate Flaws

1 July 1893 / 1896

Short foot on (P) (right)





Posn. 49 & Unk. Others





Medium (Carmine) Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Ochre 15.4 mm Overprint



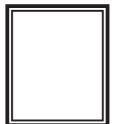
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 15.4 mm Overprint

Bright Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig

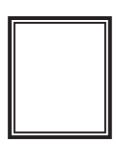
(UV) Brown

15.4 mm Overprint





Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 14.4 mm Overprint

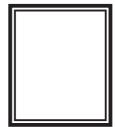


Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 16.5 mm Overprint

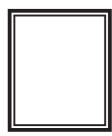
#### Crossbar on "T" (right)



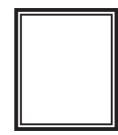




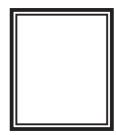
Bright Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Brown 15.4 mm Overprint



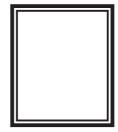
Medium (Carmine) Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Ochre 15.4 mm Overprint



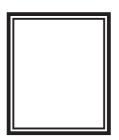
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 15.4 mm Overprint



Red Carmine 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Dark Red 15.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 14.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 16.5 mm Overprint



#### "PESA" Overprint Issues

#### Plate Flaws

1 July 1893 / 1896

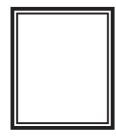
Line through left "PF." (right)



Posn. 7 & Unk. Others



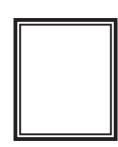
Bright Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Brown 15.4 mm Overprint



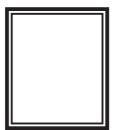
Medium (Carmine) Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Ochre 15.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 15.4 mm Overprint



Red Carmine 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Dark Red 15.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 14.4 mm Overprint

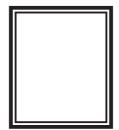


Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 16.5 mm Overprint

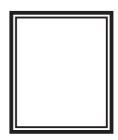
Dot in left frame between leaves (right)



Posn, Unk



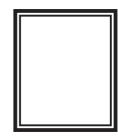
Bright Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Brown 15.4 mm Overprint



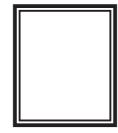
Medium (Carmine) Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Ochre 15.4 mm Overprint



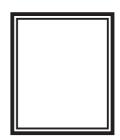
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 15.4 mm Overprint



Red Carmine 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Dark Red 15.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 14.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 16.5 mm Overprint



#### "PESA" Overprint Issues

Plate Flaws

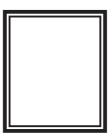
1 July 1893 / 1896

Missing talon (right)





Posn. Unk.

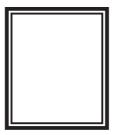


Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa on 20 Pfennig 16.5 mm Overprint

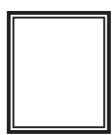
Break in "T" (right)



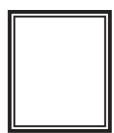
Posn. 39



Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 16.8 mm Overprint



Medium Brown Red 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 17.8 mm Overprint



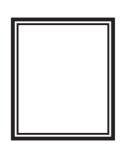
Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 17.8 mm Overprint

Right overprinted value damaged (right)





Posn. Unk.



Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 16.8 mm Overprint



#### "PESA" Overprint Issues

**Gutter Pairs** 

1 July 1893 / 1896



Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig 15.4 mm Overprint



Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig 17.0 mm Overprint / 15.4 mm Overprint



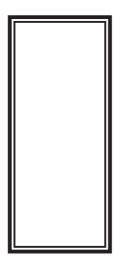
(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 15.4 mm Overprint



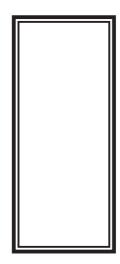
(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig 15.4 mm Overprint / 16.5 mm Overprint



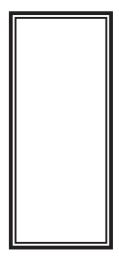
Bright Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Brown 15.4 mm Overprint



Medium (Carmine) Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Ochre 15.4 mm Overprint



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 15.4 mm Overprint



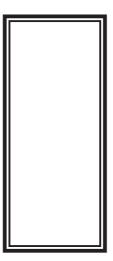
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red 15.4 mm Overprint / 14.4 mm Overprint



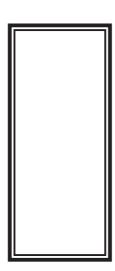
#### "PESA" Overprint Issues

**Gutter Pairs** 

1 July 1893 / 1896



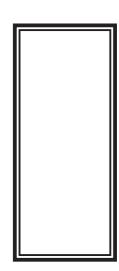
Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa on 20 Pfennig 16.5 mm Overprint



Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 16.8 mm Overprint



Medium Brown Red 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 17.8 mm Overprint



Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig 17.8 mm Overprint



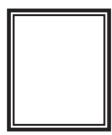
Dar-es-Salaam Post Office, 1902-1914



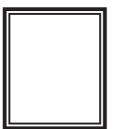
"Werthlos" / "PESA" Overprint Issues



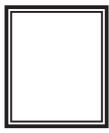
Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



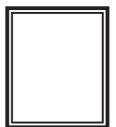
(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig



Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig



Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa on 20 Pfennig



Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig

Upon the issuance of the 1893 Overprints, a set of essays was produced and kept in the archive of the Reichsdruckerei (Reich Printing Works).

The stamps differ slightly from the issued stamps. The 10 Pesa on 20 Pfennig value has a red overprint instead of black. The 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig value has a smaller font for the "PESA" portion of the overprint. All values feature a red "Werthlos" (Worthless) overprint.

The stamps were kept in the archive until 1996, when they were released for public auction.





"PESA" Overprint Essays

Prior to finalizing the design of the "PESA" Overprints, the Reichspost produced ten sets of essays testing different overprint designs. Each set contains five stamps, one of each value that was eventually issued.



"PESA" Overprint Essays

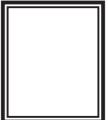
Prior to finalizing the design of the "PESA" Overprints, the Reichspost produced ten sets of essays testing different overprint designs. Each set contains five stamps, one of each value that was eventually issued.



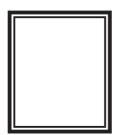
# "Deutsch-Ostafrika / Pesa" Overprint Issues

April 1896 / 1899

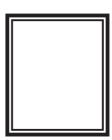




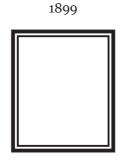
Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



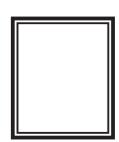
Light Ochre Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



Bright Brown Ochre 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

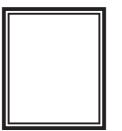


Dark Ochre Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig (UV) Brownish Black

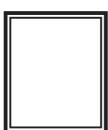


Light Ochre 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

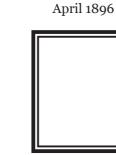




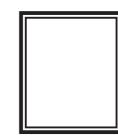
Bright Orange Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



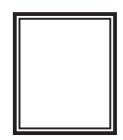
(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig



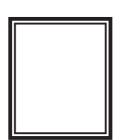
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red



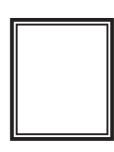
Red Carmine 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Dark Red



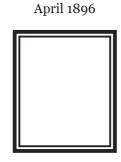
Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Light Vermilion



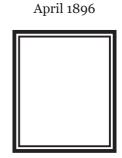
Dark Pink (Red) 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Yellowish Orange



Dark Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Bright Ochre



Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa on 20 Pfennig



Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig



#### "Deutsch-Ostafrika / Pesa" Overprints

Plate Flaws

April 1896 / 1899

Break in scroll (right)





Posn. 33, 38, 83, 88

Short foot on (P) (right)





Posn. 49 & Unk. Others

April 1896



Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



2 Pesa **1899** fennig

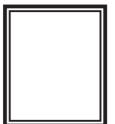




Bright Brown Ochre 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



Dark Ochre Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig (UV) Brownish Black



Light Ochre 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

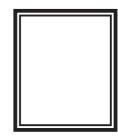


Bright Orange Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

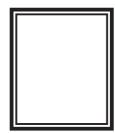
#### April 1896



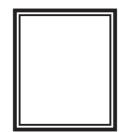
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red



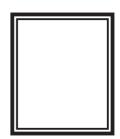
Red Carmine 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Dark Red



Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Light Vermilion



Dark Pink (Red) 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Yellowish Orange



Dark Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Bright Ochre

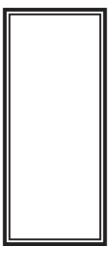


"Deutsch-Ostafrika / Pesa" Overprint Issues

**Gutter Pairs** 

April 1896 / 1899

April 1896



Medium Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

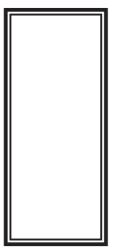


Light Ochre Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

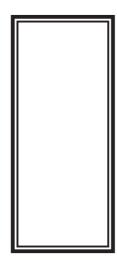


Bright Brown Ochre 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig

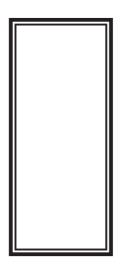
1899



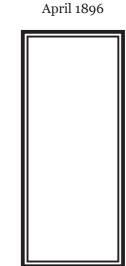
Dark Ochre Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig (UV) Brownish Black



Light Ochre 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



Bright Orange Brown 2 Pesa on 3 Pfennig



(Bright) Opal Green 3 Pesa on 5 Pfennig



"Deutsch-Ostafrika / Pesa" Overprint Issues

**Gutter Pairs** 

April 1896 / 1899

April 1896



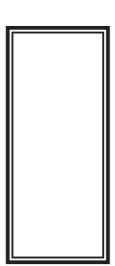
Bright Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Red



Red Carmine 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Dark Red



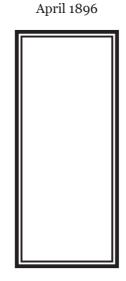
Lilac Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Light Vermilion



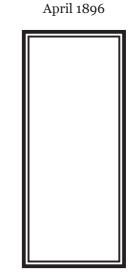
Dark Pink (Red) 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Yellowish Orange



Dark Pink Red 5 Pesa on 10 Pfennig (UV) Bright Ochre



Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa on 20 Pfennig



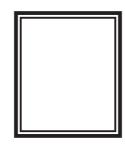
Bright Reddish Brown 25 Pesa on 50 Pfennig

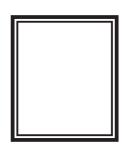


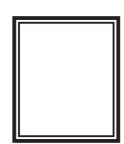
#### Yacht Issues

1 January 1901







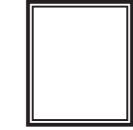


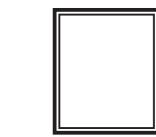
(Dark) Green 3 Pesa

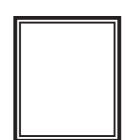
Dark Carmine Red 5 Pesa

Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa









Reddish Orange / Red Black on Dull Yellowish Orange 15 Pesa

(Dark Reddish) Carmine / Black 20 Pesa

Dark Brownish Lilac / Red Black on Dull Brown Orange 25 Pesa

Dark Reddish Carmine / Red Black on Dull Carmine 40 Pesa







Dark Emerald Green

2 Rupien



Dark Lilac Red 1 Rupie



Dark Carmine Red / Green Black

3 Rupien

Dark Red / Green Black

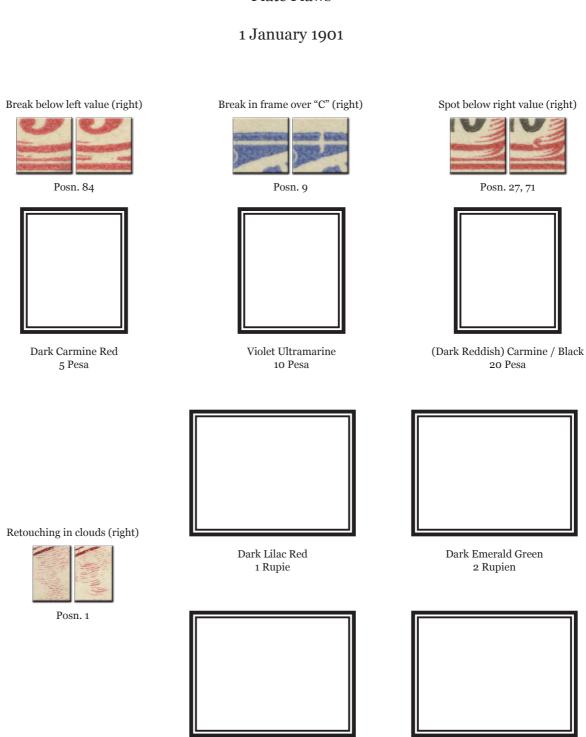
3 Rupien

Kaiser Wilhelm II's yacht, SMY Hohenzollern II





Plate Flaws



Dark Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien

Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien



Yacht Issues

**Printing Errors** 

1 January 1901

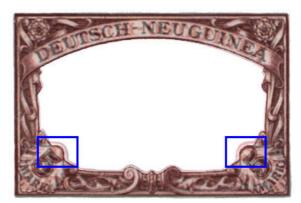
Type I Center with Type III Frame -



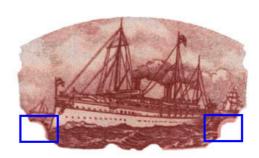
Dark Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien



Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien



Type III frame (larger value areas) overlaid with Type I frame (smaller value areas)



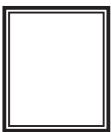
Type III center (larger cutouts) overlaid with Type I center (smaller cutouts)

The center cliche for the yacht issues included cutouts at lower left and right to accommodate the portion of the frame with the value. Following the initial design, it became obvious that certain values required a larger value area in the frame, and therefore larger cutouts in the center cliche. There were occasionally mismatches in printing, however, such as these errors in which a Type I center (small cutouts) was printed with a Type III frame (larger value area). This particular error was first discovered in 1987.



#### Yacht Issue Specimens

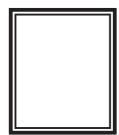
c. 1901



Dark Ochre Brown 2 Pesa



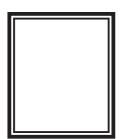
(Dark) Green 3 Pesa



Dark Carmine Red 5 Pesa



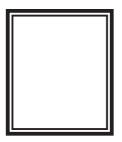
Violet Ultramarine 10 Pesa



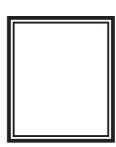
Reddish Orange / Red Black on Dull Yellowish Orange 15 Pesa



(Dark Reddish) Carmine / Black 20 Pesa



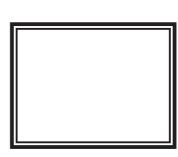
Dark Brownish Lilac / Red Black on Dull Brown Orange 25 Pesa



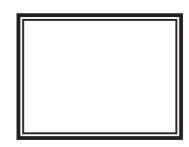
Dark Reddish Carmine / Red Black on Dull Carmine 40 Pesa



Dark Lilac Red 1 Rupie



Dark Emerald Green 2 Rupien

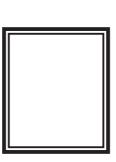


Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien



#### **Yacht Issue Proofs**

c. 1899 - 1900



Dark Ochre Brown 2 Pesa Imperforate



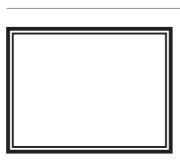
Dark Ochre Brown
2 Pesa
Imperforate
Sheet row value counter in
Mark/Pfennig instead of Rupie/Pesa



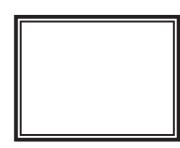
Mark/Pfennig Rup

Rupie/Pesa

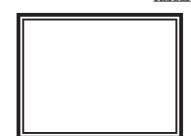
Prior to printing of the first Yacht Issues, a proof was produced of the 2 Pesa issue. The proof is in the same color as the issued version, but is imperforate. Additionally, top-margin copies show that the sheet row value counters on the proof sheets were in Mark/Pfennig values consistent with a sheet of 3 Pfennig issues instead of the proper Rupie/Pesa values.



Dark Lilac Red 1 Rupie



Dark Emerald Green 2 Rupien



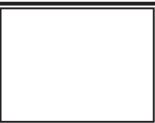
Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien

Proof printings of the Rupie values of the first Yacht Issue were printed on paper with a lozenge watermark. The proofs can be difficult to distinguish from the later 1908-1920 issues on the same watermarked paper, differing slightly in color.



#### **Yacht Issue Proofs**

c. 1899 - 1900







3 Rupien



Dark Olive / Steel Blue 3 Rupien



Dark Violet Slate / Dark Green 3 Rupien



Brown Red / Dark Green 3 Rupien Perf. Comb 14 ½



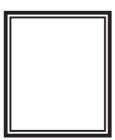
Red Brown / Steel Blue 3 Rupien

Proof printings of the 2- & 3 Rupien values were printed in trial colors that vary from the colors of the eventual issues. Six varieties are known. Five of the six also vary from the issued stamps in perforation, being perforated Line 11½ instead of the issued Comb 14½. Additionally, the line perforated proofs are without gum, while the proof with comb perforation is with gum.



#### Yacht Issues

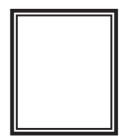
1 April 1905



Bright Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller



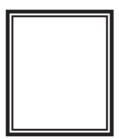
Blackish Green 4 Heller



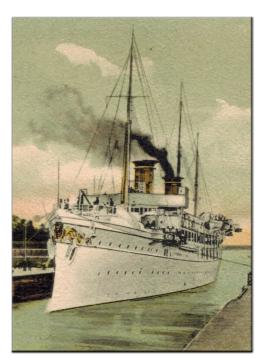
Dark Gray Green 4 Heller



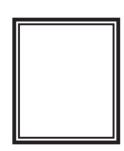
Green 4 Heller



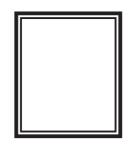
Bright Red Carmine 7½ Heller



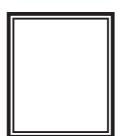
Kaiser Wilhelm II's yacht, SMY Hohenzollern II



Medium Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller

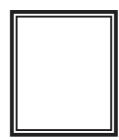


Light Violet Ultramarine 15 Heller

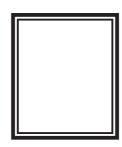


Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller

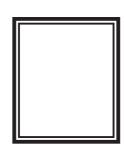
(Red) Carmine / Brown Black 30 Heller



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller



Red Violet / Black 45 Heller



Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller



Yacht Issues

Plate Flaw

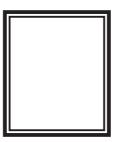
1 April 1905

Shorter lines in smoke (right)





Posn. 2, 3, 92, 97, & Unk. Others



Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller



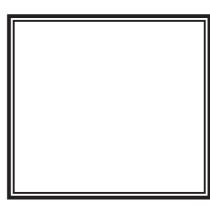
Kaiser Wilhelm II's yacht, SMY Hohenzollern II



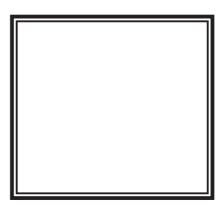
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

1 April 1905



Bright Ochre Brown 2½ Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



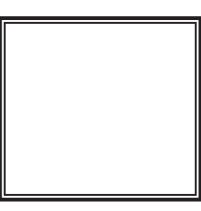
Bright Ochre Brown 2½ Heller HAN H 7693 at bottom



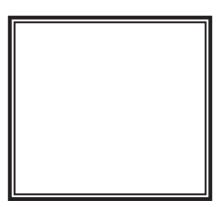
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

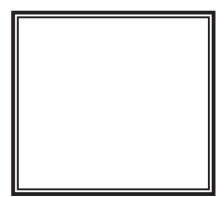
1 April 1905



Blackish Green 4 Heller HAN H 3293 at bottom



Green 4 Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



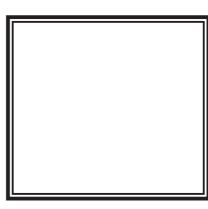
Green 4 Heller HAN H 7693 at bottom



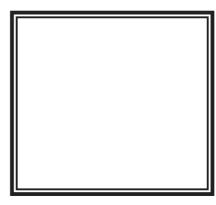
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

1 April 1905



Bright Red Carmine 7½ Heller HAN H 3293 at bottom



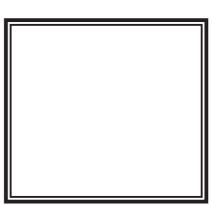
Bright Red Carmine 7½ Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



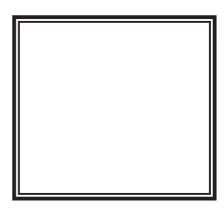
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

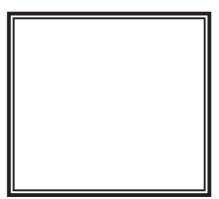
1 April 1905



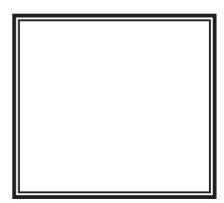
Medium Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



Medium Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 6958 at bottom



Light Violet Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 3293 at bottom



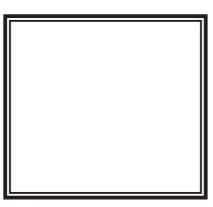
Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN 6283 at bottom



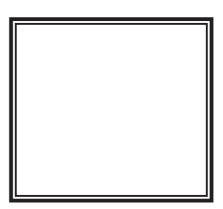
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

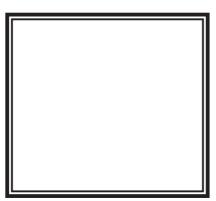
1 April 1905



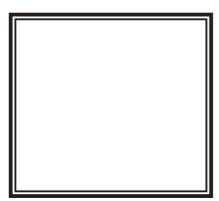
Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 3295 at bottom



Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 6958 at bottom



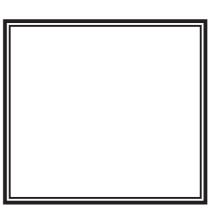
Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 7693 at bottom



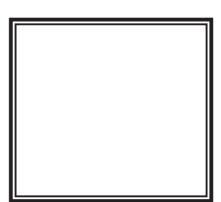
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

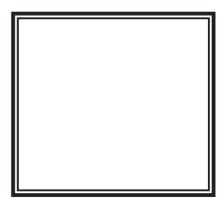
1 April 1905



(Red) Carmine / Brown Black 30 Heller HAN H 7693 at bottom



(Red) Carmine / Brown Black 30 Heller HAN H 3295 at bottom



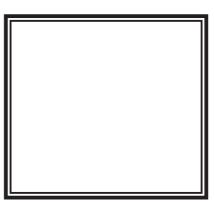
(Red) Carmine / Brown Black 30 Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



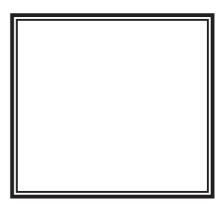
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

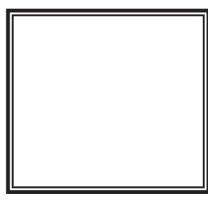
1 April 1905



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller HAN 3295 at bottom



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



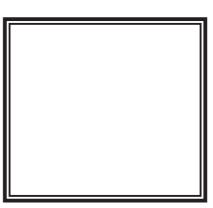
Red Violet / Black 45 Heller HAN H 429 at bottom



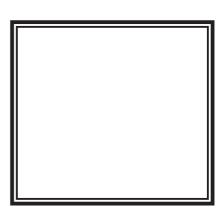
#### Yacht Issues

Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)

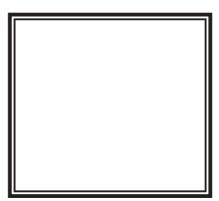
1 April 1905



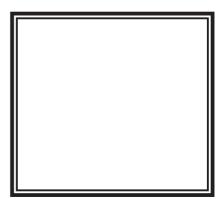
Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller HAN H 3295 at bottom



Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller HAN H 6283 at bottom



Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller HAN H 6958 at bottom



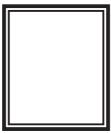
Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller HAN H 429 at bottom



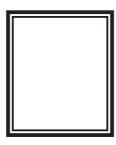
#### Yacht Issue Watermarked Proofs

c. 1905





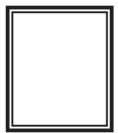
Bright Ochre Brown 2½ Heller



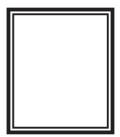
Green 4 Heller



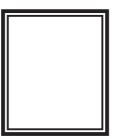
Bright Red Carmine 7<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Heller



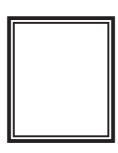
Violet Ultramarine 15 Heller



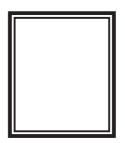
Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller



(Red) Carmine / Brown Black 30 Heller



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller



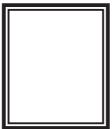
Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller

Proof printings of the Heller-valued Yacht Issues were printed on paper with a lozenge watermark. The proofs can be difficult to distinguish from the subsequent 1906/1919 issues on the same watermarked paper, differing slightly in color.

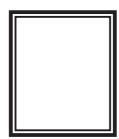


#### **Yacht Issue Proofs**

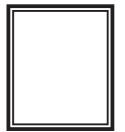
c. 1904 - 1905



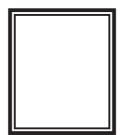
Brownish Red / Black 20 Heller



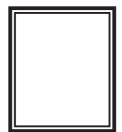
Gray Blue / Brown Black 45 Heller



Light Bluish Green / Brown Black 45 Heller



Dark Olive / Brown Black 45 Heller



Carmine / Black 60 Heller

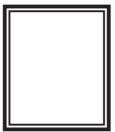


Proof printings of the 20-, 45-, and 60 Heller values of the unwatermarked Yacht Issues were printed in several trial colors. The proofs can be distinguished not only by the colors, but by the addition of a dot before and/or after "DEUTSCH-OSTAFRIKA", in the same trial color as the frame. The paper is also the standard white instead of the yellow (20 Heller) or red (60 Heller) that were used for the issued stamps.



#### Yacht Issue Specimens

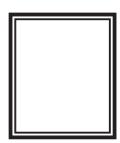
c. 1905



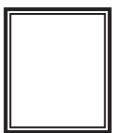
Bright Ochre Brown 2½ Heller



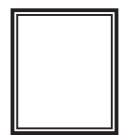
Green 4 Heller



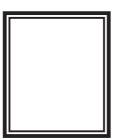
Bright Red Carmine 7½ Heller



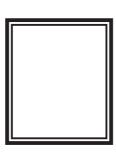
Violet Ultramarine 15 Heller



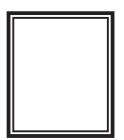
Dark Orange / Brown Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller



(Red) Carmine / Brown Black 30 Heller



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller

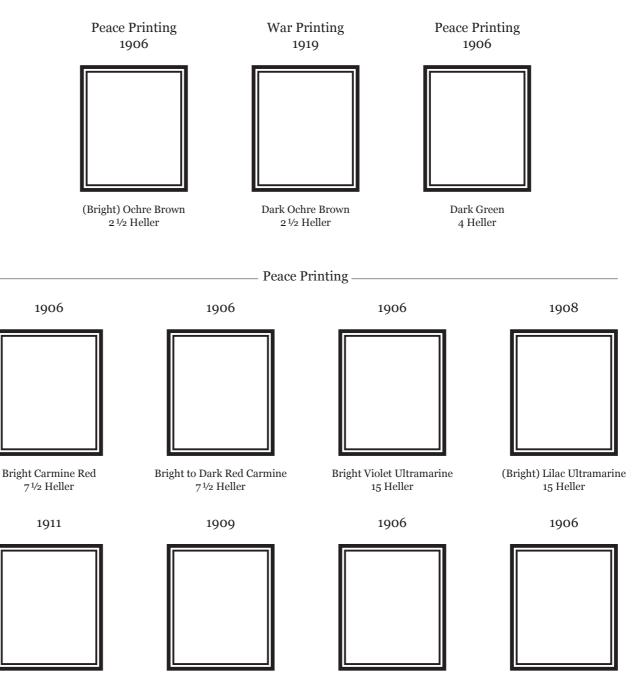


Dark Reddish Carmine / Brown Black on Dull Carmine Red 60 Heller



#### Yacht Issues





Dark (Reddish) Orange / Yellow Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller

1911

1906

Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller

Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller

Dark Reddish Carmine / Black on Dull Rose Red 60 Heller

The War Printings of these issues are of lower print quality, typically with blurred printing, drab colors, rough paper, unclear watermark, and glossier gum than the earlier Peace Printings.

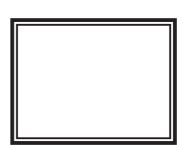


### Yacht Issues





Dark Brownish Red 1 Rupie 26:17 Perforation



Dark Carmine Red 1 Rupie 26:17 Perforation



Dark Red 1 Rupie 26:17 Perforation

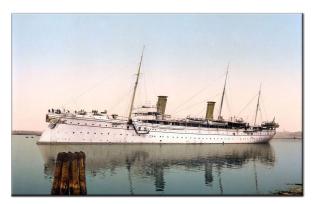


Dark Red 1 Rupie 25:17 Perforation

1920



Dark Emerald Green 2 Rupien 25:17 Perforation



Kaiser Wilhelm II's yacht, SMY Hohenzollern II

The War Printings of these issues are of lower print quality, typically with blurred printing, drab colors, rough paper, unclear watermark, and glossier gum than the earlier Peace Printings.



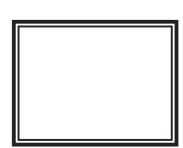
### Yacht Issues



Peace Printing 1908



Dark Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III



Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III

War Printing

1919



Blackish Red Carmine / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III



Blackish Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III



Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 25:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III



Blackish Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type II



Blackish Red Carmine / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type II



Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 25:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type II

The War Printings of these issues are of lower print quality, typically with blurred printing, drab colors, rough paper, unclear watermark, and glossier gum than the earlier Peace Printings.



### Yacht Issues

Plate Flaws

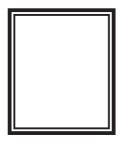


Shorter lines in smoke (right)





Posn. 2, 3, 92, 97, & Unk. Others



1906

Dark Reddish Carmine / Black on Dull Rose Red 60 Heller

1920

Dark Emerald Green 2 Rupien 25:17 Perforation

Retouching in clouds (right)



Peace Printing -

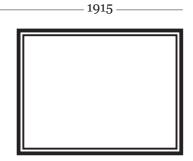
Retouching in clouds (right)



Posn. 1

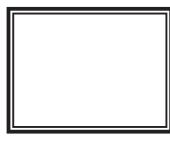


Dark Brownish Red 1 Rupie 26:17 Perforation



Dark Carmine Red 1 Rupie 26:17 Perforation

War Printing \_\_\_\_\_ 1919 \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ 1915 \_\_\_\_



Dark Red 1 Rupie 26:17 Perforation



Dark Red 1 Rupie 25:17 Perforation

The War Printings of these issues are of lower print quality, typically with blurred printing, drab colors, rough paper, unclear watermark, and glossier gum than the earlier Peace Printings.





Plate Flaws



Peace Printing

1908

Retouching in clouds (right)





Posn. 1



Dark Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III



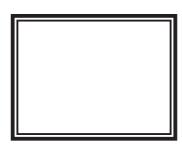
Dark Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III

War Printing

191



Blackish Red Carmine / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III



Blackish Carmine Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 26:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III

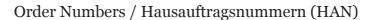


Red / Green Black 3 Rupien 25:17 Perforation Frame Type III, Center Type III

The War Printings of these issues are of lower print quality, typically with blurred printing, drab colors, rough paper, unclear watermark, and glossier gum than the earlier Peace Printings.

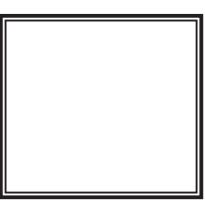


### Yacht Issues



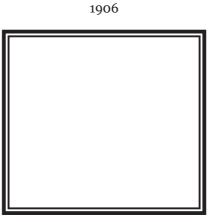


Peace Printing 1906

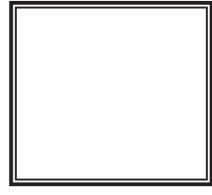


(Bright) Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 4673 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

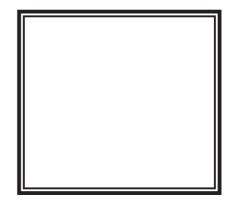


(Bright) Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 3072.11 at bottom Peace Printing 1906



(Bright) Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 6927 at bottom

Peace Printing 1906



(Bright) Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 7096 at bottom

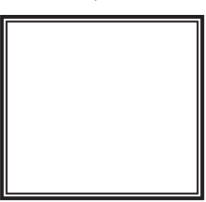


### Yacht Issues



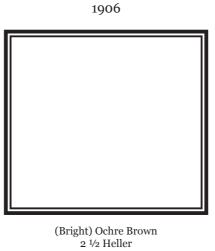


Peace Printing 1906



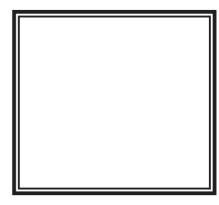
(Bright) Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 1041.09 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 



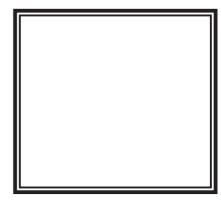
HAN H 7863 at bottom

Peace Printing 1906



(Bright) Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom

> War Printing 1919



Dark Ochre Brown 2 ½ Heller HAN H 2319.19 at bottom

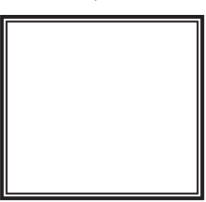


### Yacht Issues



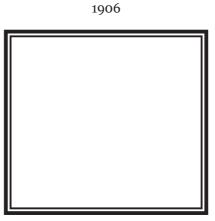


Peace Printing 1906

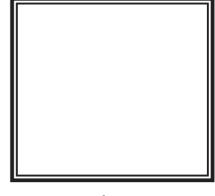


Dark Green 4 Heller HAN H 4673 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

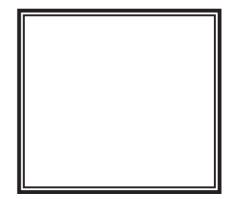


Dark Green 4 Heller HAN H 1041.09 at bottom Peace Printing 1906



Dark Green 4 Heller HAN H 7096 at bottom

Peace Printing 1906



Dark Green 4 Heller HAN H 2031.10 at bottom

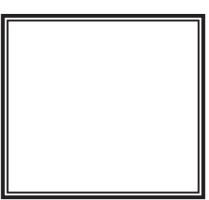


### Yacht Issues



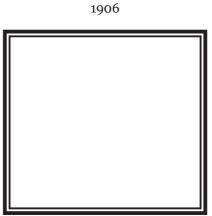


Peace Printing 1906

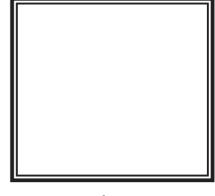


Dark Green 4 Heller HAN H 2565.12 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

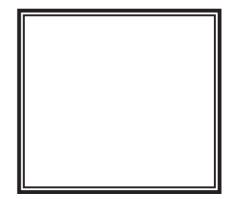


Bright Carmine Red 7 ½ Heller HAN H 4673 at bottom Peace Printing 1906



Dark Green 4 Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom

Peace Printing 1906



Bright Carmine Red 7 ½ Heller HAN H 7096 at bottom

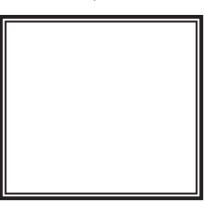


### Yacht Issues



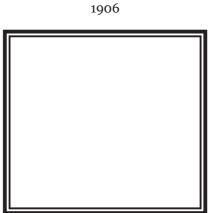


Peace Printing 1906

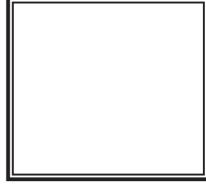


Bright Carmine Red 7 ½ Heller HAN H 1041.09 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

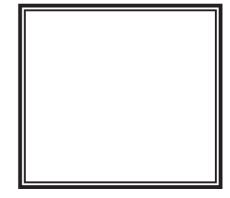


Bright Carmine Red 7 ½ Heller HAN H 3072.11 at bottom Peace Printing 1906



Bright Carmine Red 7 ½ Heller HAN H 2031.10 at bottom

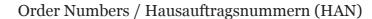
Peace Printing 1906



Bright Carmine Red 7 ½ Heller HAN H 3521 at bottom

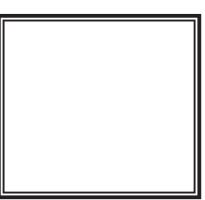


### Yacht Issues



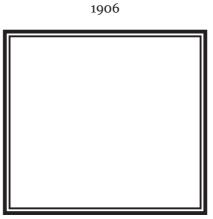


Peace Printing 1906

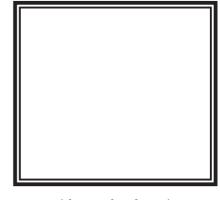


Bright to Dark Red Carmine  $7\frac{1}{2}$  Heller HAN H 2565.12 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

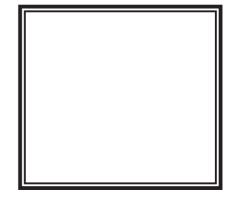


Bright Violet Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 4673 at bottom Peace Printing 1906



Bright to Dark Red Carmine  $7\frac{1}{2}$  Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom

Peace Printing 1908



(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 6927 at bottom

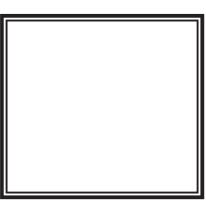


### Yacht Issues



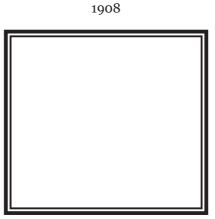


Peace Printing 1908

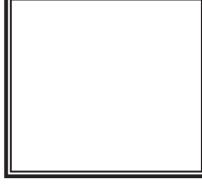


(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 2031.10 at bottom

Peace Printing

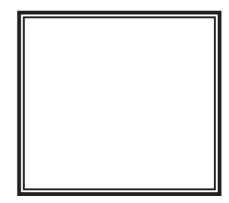


(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 2565.12 at bottom Peace Printing 1908



(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 3072.11 at bottom

Peace Printing 1908



(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom

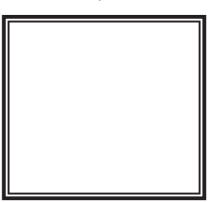


### Yacht Issues

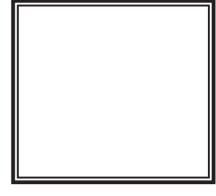




Peace Printing 1911

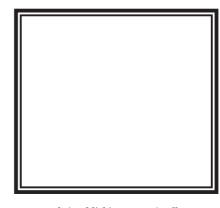


Dark (Reddish) Orange / Yellow Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 4672 at bottom Peace Printing 1911



Dark (Reddish) Orange / Yellow Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 2031.10 at bottom

Peace Printing 1911



Dark (Reddish) Orange / Yellow Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom

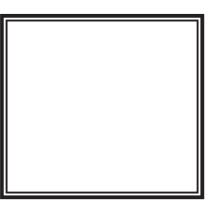


### Yacht Issues



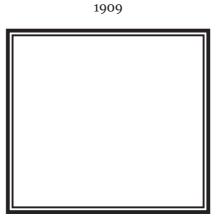


Peace Printing 1909

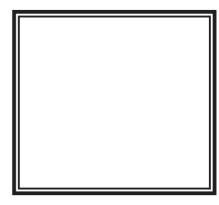


Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller HAN H 2031.10 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

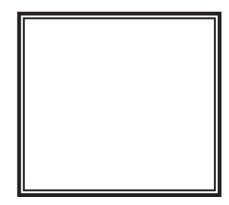


Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom Peace Printing 1909



Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller HAN H 2566.12 at bottom

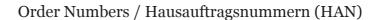
Peace Printing 1909



Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller HAN H 4672 at bottom

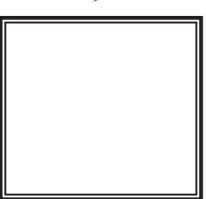


### Yacht Issues



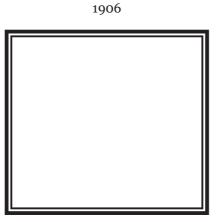


Peace Printing 1906

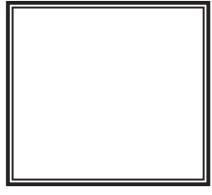


Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller HAN H 4672 at bottom

**Peace Printing** 

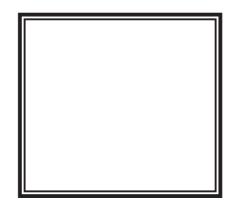


Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller HAN H 4596.13 at bottom Peace Printing 1906



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller HAN H 2031.10 at bottom

Peace Printing 1906



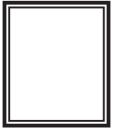
Dark Reddish Carmine / Black on Dull Rose Red 60 Heller HAN H 4672 at bottom



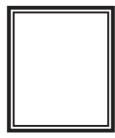
## **Imperforate Yacht Issues**

c. 1906 - 1909

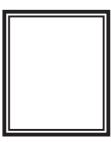




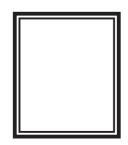
(Bright) Ochre Brown 2½ Heller



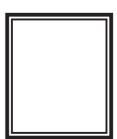
Dark Green 4 Heller



(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller

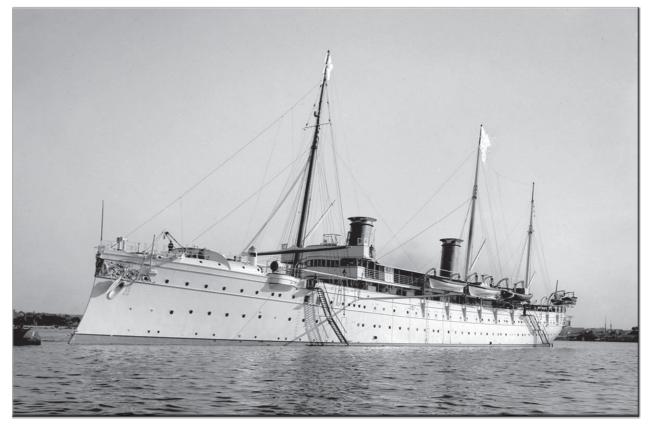


Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller



Medium Brown Violet / Black 45 Heller

Upon the issuance of the 1905 / 1920 watermarked Yacht Issues, imperforate sheets were printed of several of the values for the archive of the Reichsdruckerei (Reich Printing Works). On the  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Heller and 4 Heller sheets, a "Wertlos" (Worthless) overprint was applied to each stamp. The sheets remained in the archive until 1997, when they were released for public auction.



Kaiser Wilhelm II's yacht, SMY Hohenzollern II

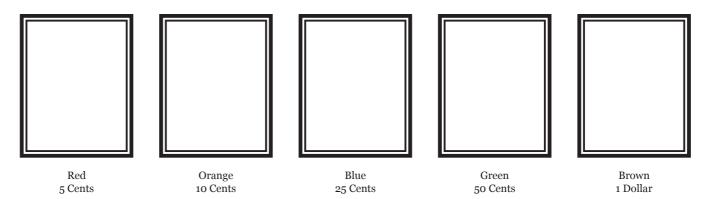


### Schülke & Mayr Private Postal Service

1892

In 1891, the government of German East Africa contracted with Schülke & Mayr, a German medical company doing business in German East Africa, to provide mail service along a route from Dar-es-Salaam to Muansa and Bukoba on Lake Victoria. In 1892, this set was produced for use with this service.

Due to difficulties with the service, the contract was not renewed the following year, and the stamps were never issued.



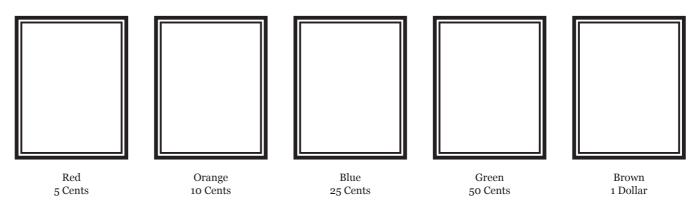
1939 Reprints

In 1939, the Schülke & Mayr set was reprinted (3,000 sets) to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the Schülke & Mayr Company. The reprints were printed in the original colors, but lack the burelage of the originals and feature a different perforation ( $10^{3}$ 4 instead of the original  $11^{1}$ 2).

They can be found at Page 85 of the commemorative book, *Im Kampf gegen die Seuche* (In the Fight Against Disease).



Im Kampf gegen die Seuche





## Schülke & Mayr Private Postal Service

Partially Imperforate Variety

1892



Green 50 Cents Imperforate at bottom



 $Contemporary\ sketch\ of\ Sch\"{u}lke\ \&\ Mayr\ postal\ carriers\ on\ the\ 1891\ German\ postal\ expedition\ from\ Dar-es-Salaam\ to\ Bukoba$ 



### Königsberg / Möwe Provisionals

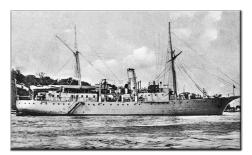
#### 20 December 1915



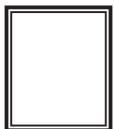
Upon the outbreak of World War I, British naval forces initiated a blockade of German East Africa. On 20 September 1914, the German survey ship *SMS Möwe* was scuttled in Dar-es-Salaam to avoid being captured or sunk by the British. The German cruiser *SMS Königsberg* retreated to the Rufiji Delta, where she was inaccessible to British forces. Following extensive efforts by the British to sink her, she was scuttled by her crew on 11 July 1915.

As a result of the British blockade, post offices in German East Africa ran short of postage stamps. In an effort to remedy the situation, German postage was salvaged from the scuttled ships and distributed to local post offices. These provisional issues can be distinguished only by their German East Africa cancels.

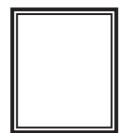
Only one copy of the 1 Mark value has ever been found. It was canceled at Mombo on 4 January 1916. It has not been seen since WWII, and is believed to have been lost or destroyed during the war.



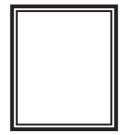
SMS Möwe



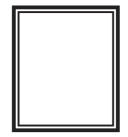
(Dark) Ochre Brown 3 Pfennig used as 2 ½ Heller



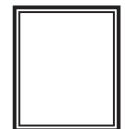
(Dark) Green 5 Pfennig used as 4 Heller



Dark Red Carmine 10 Pfennig used as 7½ Heller



(Dark) Lilac Ultramarine 20 Pfennig used as 15 Heller



Dark Grey Lilac & Black on Medium Chrome Yellow 50 Pfennig used as 37½ Heller

|             |      |           | Konigst | oerg  | Wowe     | lotal    |
|-------------|------|-----------|---------|-------|----------|----------|
| Orig. Value | е    | New Value | Quant   | tity  | Quantity | Quantity |
| 3 Pf        |      | 2 1/2 H   | 900     | )     | 499      | 1,399    |
| 5 Pf        |      | 4 H       | 7,41    | 6     | 1,858    | 9,274    |
| 10 Pf       |      | 7 1/2 H   | 2,90    | 6     | 700      | 3,606    |
| 20 Pf       |      | 15 H      | 392     | 2     | 357      | 749      |
| 50 Pf       |      | 37 1/2 H  | 178     | 3     | 110      | 288      |
| 1 M         |      | 75 H      | 40      |       | -        | 40       |
|             |      |           |         |       |          |          |
|             | 3 Pf | 5 Pf      | 10 Pf   | 20 Pf | 50 Pf    | 1 M      |
| Bagamojo    | 200  | 2,000     | 500     | 200   | 30       | -        |
| Bukoba      | 200  | 1,000     | 300     | 100   | 50       | 10       |
| Dodoma      | 100  | 1,000     | 300     | 50    | 10       | -        |
| Kilwa       | 100  | 500       | 200     | 20    | 10       | -        |
| Korogwe     | 99   | 774       | 606     | 59    | 48       | -        |
| Mohoro      | 100  | 500       | 200     | 20    | 10       | -        |
| Mombo       | 500  | 3,000     | 1,000   | 200   | 100      | 30       |
| Pangani     | 100  | 500       | 500     | 100   | 30       | -        |

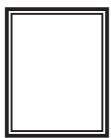


SMS Königsberg

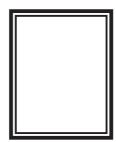


### **Wuga Provisionals**

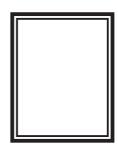
March 1916



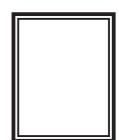
Blackish-Brown Type I Typeface 21/2 Heller



Blackish-Brown Type II Typeface 2½ Heller



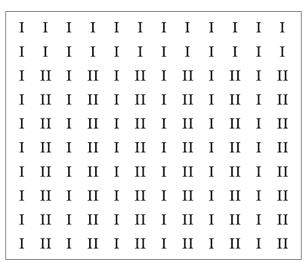
Red Type I Typeface 7½ Heller



Red Type II Typeface 71/2 Heller

By late 1915, the British blockade of German East Africa had led to a shortage of postage. In January 1916, designs were produced for an emergency issue of stamps which consisted of 4 different designs, (1) for 2 1/2 and 7 1/2 Heller, (2) for 4 Heller, (3) for 15, 20, 30, 45 and 60 Heller, and (4) for 1, 2, and 3 Rupie. In the end, the first and last designs were the only proposed designs which were actually printed.

In March 1916, the 2½ Heller, 7½ Heller, and 1 Rupie designs were printed on the printing press at the Mission Station in Wuga. The paper was ungummed and rouletted. The printer had insufficient supply of both "2" and "7" slugs, so a mixture of typefaces was used -- each sheet of 100 contained 60 Type I typefaces and 40 Type II typefaces, arranged as shown.



Sheet Layout of Types I & II

Prior to their issue, however, the blockade runner Marie arrived in German East Africa carrying a new

Gray-Red 1 Rupie

supply of stamps. To prevent the Wuga issues from falling into British hands, the entire stock was buried on an estate near Morogoro, with the exception of several copies which were retained by individuals in German East Africa in contravention of Berlin's directive.

In August 1921, the British allowed the Germans to return and retrieve the buried stamps. Several

|         | 2 ½ H   | 7 ½ H   | 1 R    |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Printed | 106,600 | 313,000 | 10,580 |
| Sold    | 9,919   | 18,910  | 470    |

parties to the excavation kept unauthorized copies as souvenirs, but the surviving copies were sent to Berlin for resale. Many were in such poor condition that they were destroyed by German

authorities, but the remainder were split into singles and se-tenants and sold at auction. Many blocks of larger than 2 exist, and are believed to come from the unauthorized pilferage at excavation.



## Wuga Provisional

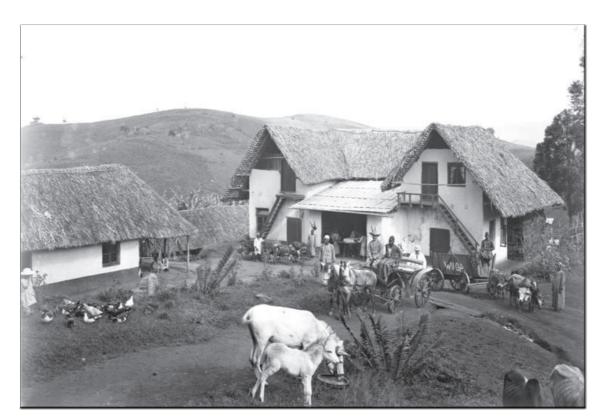
Plate Flaw

March 1916

Exclamation point behind "I" in "RUPIE" Posn. Unk.



Gray-Red 1 Rupie



Wuga mission station



## Wuga Provisionals

March 1916



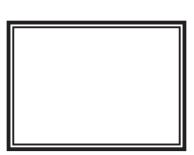
Types I & II Horizontal Se-tenant



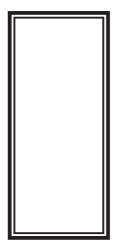
Types I & II Vertical Se-tenant



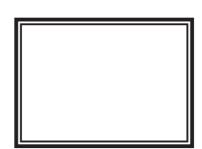
Types II & I Horizontal Se-tenant



Types I & II Horizontal Se-tenant



Types I & II Vertical Se-tenant



Types II & I Horizontal Se-tenant

Due to the layout of the sheets, the number of possible se-tenants per sheet is varied. Each sheet could contain a maximum of 48 horizontal se-tenants of Type I/II, 40 horizontal se-tenants of Type II/I, 5 vertical se-tenants of Type I/II, or a mixture containing lesser numbers of each. The distribution of se-tenants was also limited by which portions of the sheets were salvaged with minimal environmental damage.



Wuga mission station printing press



### British Occupation of Mafia Island

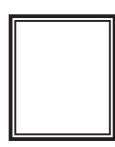
"G. R. / MAFIA" Overprints

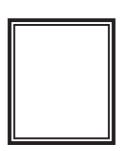


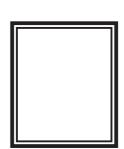
**Black Overprint** 

14 January 1915





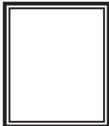


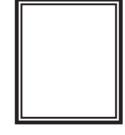


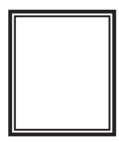
(Bright) Ochre Brown 2½ Heller

Dark Green 4 Heller

Bright Carmine Red to Dark Red Carmine 7½ Heller









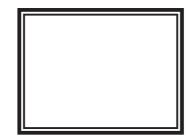
(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 15 Heller

Dark (Reddish) Orange / Yellow Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller

Dark Reddish Carmine / (Brown) Black 30 Heller

Red Violet / Black 45 Heller







Dark Lilac Red 1 Rupie No Watermark

Dark Emerald Green 2 Rupien No Watermark

Dark (Carmine) Red / Green Black 3 Rupien

On 12 January 1915, British troops occupied Mafia Island for use as a base for the air and sea assault on the German cruiser *SMS Königsberg*, which had retreated to safety in the delta of the nearby Rufiji River. Upon occupying the island, the British used a handstamp to overprint German East Africa issues for use by British forces in the area. The first issues were overprinted "G. R. / MAFIA", and they can be found with black or blackish-violet ink.

1 Rupie

No Watermark



### British Occupation of Mafia Island

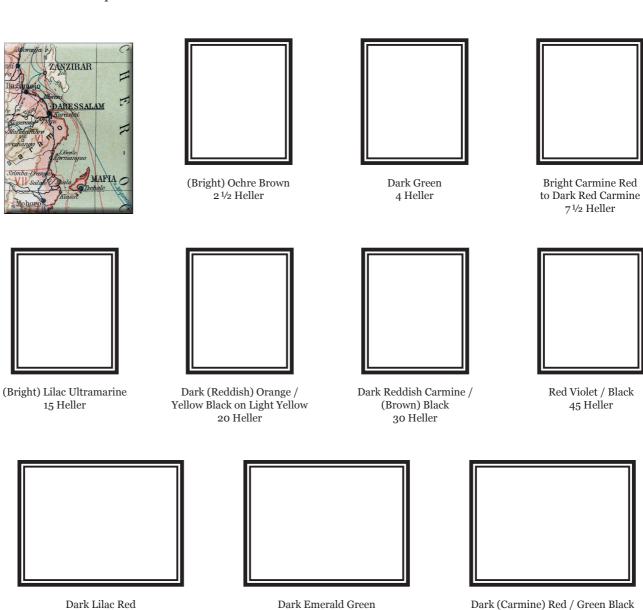
"G. R. / MAFIA" Overprints



3 Rupien

**Blackish-Violet Overprint** 

14 January 1915



On 12 January 1915, British troops occupied Mafia Island for use as a base for the air and sea assault on the German cruiser *SMS Königsberg*, which had retreated to safety in the delta of the nearby Rufiji River. Upon occupying the island, the British used a handstamp to overprint German East Africa issues for use by British forces in the area. The first issues were overprinted "G. R. / MAFIA", and they can be found with black or blackish-violet ink.

2 Rupien

No Watermark



## British Occupation of Mafia Island

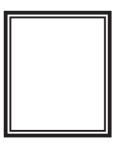
"G. R. / MAFIA" Overprints

Overprint Flaws



**Black Overprint** 

14 January 1915



Dark (Reddish) Orange / Yellow Black on Light Yellow 20 Heller Double overprint

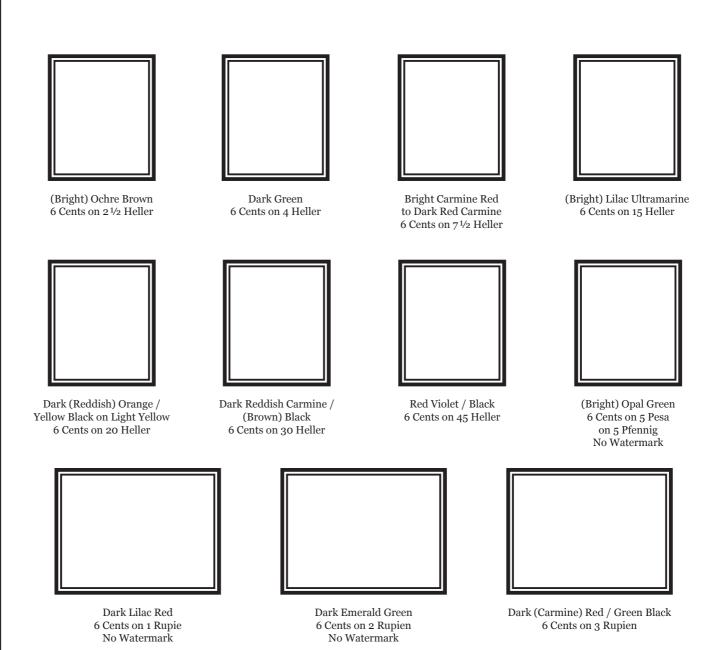


### British Occupation of Mafia Island

"G. R. / POST / 6 CENTS / MAFIA" Overprints



July 1915



On 12 January 1915, British troops occupied Mafia Island for use as a base for the air and sea assault on the German cruiser *SMS Königsberg*, which had retreated to safety in the delta of the nearby Rufiji River. Upon occupying the island, the British used a handstamp to overprint German East Africa issues for use by British forces in the area. The second issues feature a "G. R. / POST / 6 CENTS / MAFIA" overprint. A subtype exists with wide spacing between the "G." and "R.", but only a single set is known.



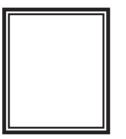
## British Occupation of Mafia Island

"G. R. / POST / 6 CENTS / MAFIA" Overprints

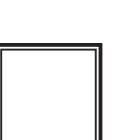


Overprint Flaws

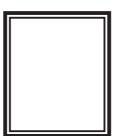
July 1915



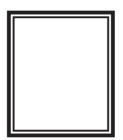
(Bright) Ochre Brown 6 Cents on 2 ½ Heller Inverted overprint



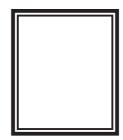
Bright Carmine Red to Dark Red Carmine 6 Cents on 7 ½ Heller Inverted overprint



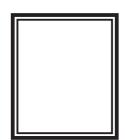
(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 6 Cents on 15 Heller Double overprint



Dark Green 6 Cents on 4 Heller Inverted overprint



Bright Carmine Red to Dark Red Carmine 6 Cents on 7 ½ Heller Double overprint, one inverted



(Bright) Lilac Ultramarine 6 Cents on 15 Heller Triple overprint



## British Occupation of Mafia Island

"O.H.B.M.S. / MAFIA" Overprints



1915

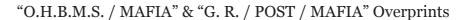
| On Statistical Fee<br>Revenue Stamps |   |                           |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
|                                      | Orange to Dull Brown<br>24 Pesa<br>No Watermark | Dull Brown<br>12 ½ Heller |
|                                      |   |                           |
| Dull Gray Green<br>25 Heller         | Turquoise Gray<br>50 Heller                     | Dark Lilac<br>1 Rupie     |
| On Translation Fee<br>Revenue Stamp  |   |                           |

On 12 January 1915, British troops occupied Mafia Island for use as a base for the air and sea assault on the German cruiser *SMS Königsberg*, which had retreated to safety in the delta of the nearby Rufiji River. Upon occupying the island, the British used a handstamp to overprint German East Africa issues for use by British forces in the area. The third issues are German East Africa fiscal stamps overprinted with a circular "O.H.B.M.S. / MAFIA", meaning "On His British Majesty's Service".

(Dark) Gray 25 Heller



## British Occupation of Mafia Island





1915

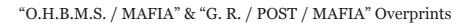
| On Statistical Fee<br>Revenue Stamps |   |                           |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|
|                                      | Orange to Dull Brown<br>24 Pesa<br>No Watermark | Dull Brown<br>12 ½ Heller |
|                                      |   |                           |
| Dull Gray Green<br>25 Heller         | Turquoise Gray<br>50 Heller                     | Dark Lilac<br>1 Rupie     |
| On Translation Fee<br>Revenue Stamp  | (Dark) Gray                                     |                           |

On 12 January 1915, British troops occupied Mafia Island for use as a base for the air and sea assault on the German cruiser *SMS Königsberg*, which had retreated to safety in the delta of the nearby Rufiji River. Upon occupying the island, the British used a handstamp to overprint German East Africa issues for use by British forces in the area. The fourth issues were the previous "O.H.B.M.S. / MAFIA" issues with an additional "G. R. / POST / MAFIA" overprint.

25 Heller



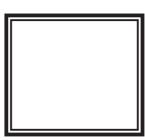
## British Occupation of Mafia Island



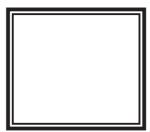


Overprint Flaws

1915



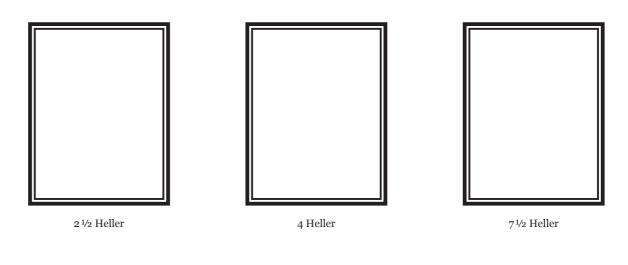
Orange to Dull Brown 24 Pesa No Watermark Missing "O.H.B.M.S." portion of overprint

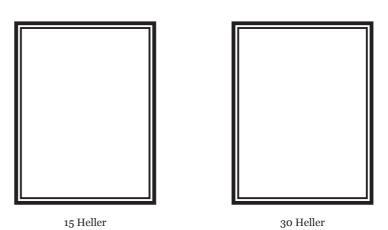


Dull Gray Green 25 Heller Missing "O.H.B.M.S." portion of overprint



#### Karissimbi Provisionals





This 5-stamp series of forgeries of the German East Africa yacht issues was discovered in the years after WWI, but the stamps' exact provenance is still a mystery.

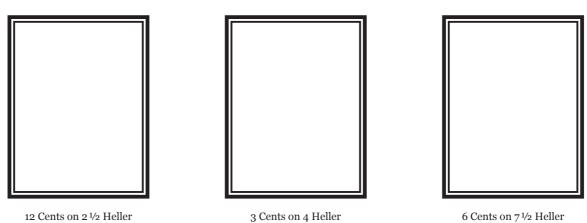
The stamps are not believed to have been intended as true forgeries, as they are so different in design quality and size that they could not possibly have fooled users. Most theories place there origin within the British propaganda executive during the period from 1916-1918, though there are competing theories that they are of Italian origin post-WWI, or produced as provisional issues by German forces in DOA during 1917.

The famous cinderella expert Harry F. Rooke referred to the stamps as the "Karissimbi provisionals", though the reason for giving them this name is unknown. Karissimbi is a volcano that was in the western part of German East Africa.

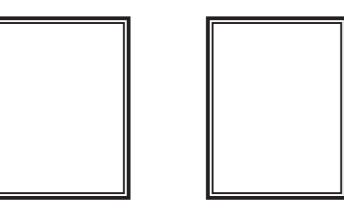
They are known to exist unoverprinted, overprinted "G.E.A. BRITISH OCCUPATION" with new values, and overprinted with forged cancels. Imperforate copies are also known.



#### Karissimbi Provisionals







15 Cents on 15 Heller

25 Cents on 30 Heller

This 5-stamp series of forgeries of the German East Africa yacht issues was discovered in the years after WWI, but the stamps' exact provenance is still a mystery.

The stamps are not believed to have been intended as true forgeries, as they are so different in design quality and size that they could not possibly have fooled users. Most theories place there origin within the British propaganda executive during the period from 1916-1918, though there are competing theories that they are of Italian origin post-WWI, or produced as provisional issues by German forces in DOA during 1917.

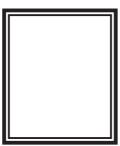
The famous cinderella expert Harry F. Rooke referred to the stamps as the "Karissimbi provisionals", though the reason for giving them this name is unknown. Karissimbi is a volcano that was in the western part of German East Africa.

They are known to exist unoverprinted, overprinted "G.E.A. BRITISH OCCUPATION" with new values, and overprinted with forged cancels. Imperforate copies are also known.

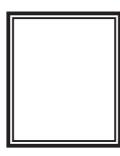


## Portuguese Occupation of Kionga

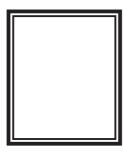
29 May 1916



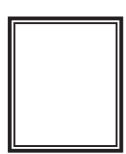
Blue-Black on Blue ½ Centavo on 100 Reis



Blue-Black on Blue 1 Centavo on 100 Reis



Blue-Black on Blue 2½ Centavos on 100 Reis

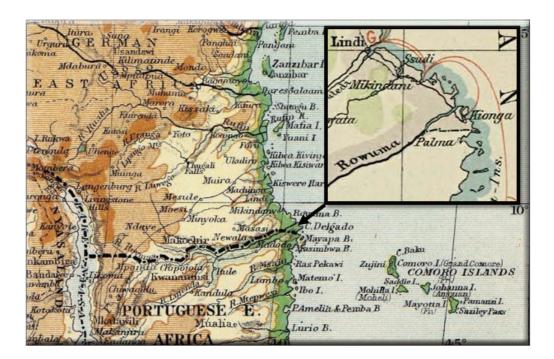


Blue-Black on Blue 5 Centavos on 100 Reis

In the late 19th century, the coastal area of Kionga was a consistent point of friction between German East Africa in the north and Portuguese East Africa in the south. Following numerous skirmishes over the territory, an arbitrator awarded the northern portion to German East Africa and the southern portion to Portuguese East Africa.

Upon Portugal's entry into WWI on the side of the Allies on 9 March 1916, Portuguese forces quickly set out to retake the entirety of Kionga. On 10 April 1916, they occupied the German portion of Kionga and implemented a civil administration over the area.

The Portuguese administration issued a single set of stamps consisting of four overprinted stamps of Lourenço Marques.

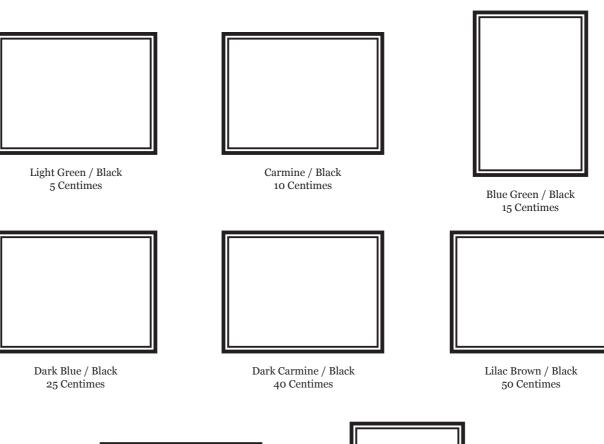




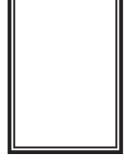
## Belgian Occupation of German East Africa

Belgian Congo Overprints

November 1916



Olive / Black 1 Franc



Orange / Black 5 Francs

In April 1916, Belgian troops invaded German East Africa from the Belgian Congo. The Belgians issued several sets of stamps for use in the Belgian-occupied areas, including these overprints of Belgian Congo issues. The overprint is "EST AFRICAIN ALLEMAND / OCCUPATION BELGE / DUITSCH OOST AFRIKA / BELGISCHE BEZETTING." (German East Africa / Belgian Occupation).



## Belgian Occupation of German East Africa

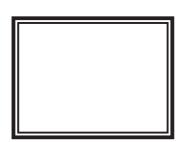
"RUANDA." Overprints

RUANDA.

July 1916



Light Green / Black 5 Centimes



Carmine / Black 10 Centimes



Blue Green / Black 15 Centimes



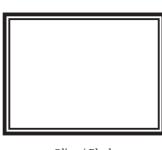
Dark Blue / Black 25 Centimes



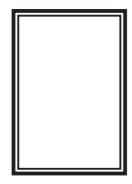
Dark Carmine / Black 40 Centimes



Lilac Brown / Black 50 Centimes



Olive / Black 1 Franc



Orange / Black 5 Francs

In April 1916, Belgian troops invaded German East Africa from the Belgian Congo. The first stamps designed for issue in the occupied Ruanda and Urundi territories were issues of Belgian Congo overprinted "RUANDA." or "URUNDI.". They were never issued, however.



## Belgian Occupation of German East Africa

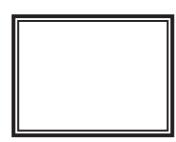
**URUNDL** 

"URUNDI." Overprints

July 1916



Light Green / Black 5 Centimes



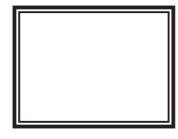
Carmine / Black 10 Centimes



Blue Green / Black 15 Centimes



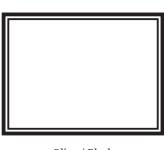
Dark Blue / Black 25 Centimes



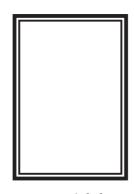
Dark Carmine / Black 40 Centimes



Lilac Brown / Black 50 Centimes



Olive / Black 1 Franc



Orange / Black 5 Francs

In April 1916, Belgian troops invaded German East Africa from the Belgian Congo. The first stamps designed for issue in the occupied Ruanda and Urundi territories were issues of Belgian Congo overprinted "RUANDA." or "URUNDI.". They were never issued, however.

Olive Yellow / Ultramarine

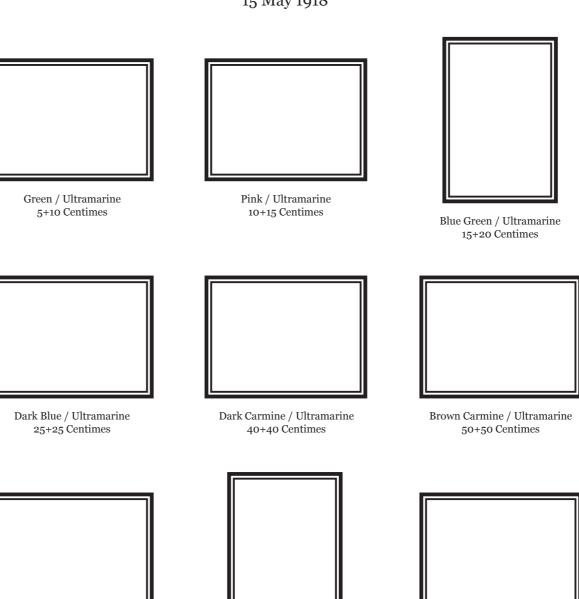
1+1 Franc



## Belgian Occupation of German East Africa

Belgian Congo "A.O." Overprints

15 May 1918



In April 1916, Belgian troops invaded German East Africa from the Belgian Congo. The Belgians issued several sets of stamps for use in the Belgian-occupied areas, including these overprints of Belgian Congo issues. The overprint is "A.O.", an abbreviation for Afrique Oriental (East Africa).

Orange / Ultramarine

5+5 Francs

Green / Ultramarine

10+10 Francs



#### Belgian Occupation of German East Africa

**Surcharged Overprints** 

1 January 1922



Lilac Brown / Black 5 Centimes on 50 Centimes



Light Green / Black 10 Centimes on 5 Centimes



Dark Carmine / Black 25 Centimes on 40 Centimes



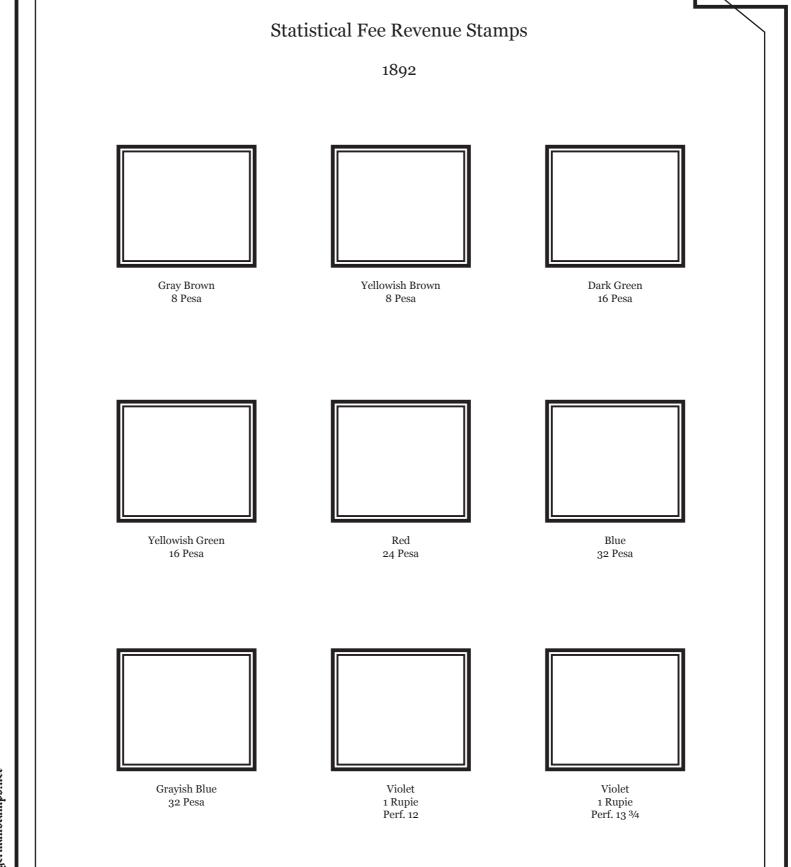
Carmine / Black 30 Centimes on 10 Centimes



Dark Blue / Black 50 Centimes on 25 Centimes

In April 1916, Belgian troops invaded German East Africa from the Belgian Congo. The Belgians issued several sets of stamps for use in the Belgian-occupied areas, including these surcharged overprints of Belgian Congo issues. The stamps are the November 1916 overprint issues with a surcharge added.





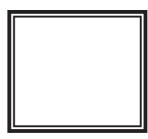
www.germanstamps.net



#### Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps

**Interim Value Printing** 

1904 / 1905



Reddish Brown 0,125 Rupie

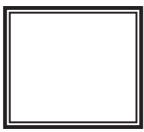
On 1 April 1905, Deutsch-Ostafrika was to switch from using Rupie/Pesa currency to Rupie/Heller currency. In mid-1904, it became apparent that stocks of the most used value of Statistical Fee stamp, 8 Pesa, would not be sufficient to last until 1 April 1905, when the Heller values would become valid for use. A printing was therefore done of an interim value, the 0.125 Rupie, which could be used as an 8 Pesa prior to the currency change, and as a 12 ½ Heller after the currency change.



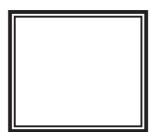
#### Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps

**Provisional Manuscript Revalues** 

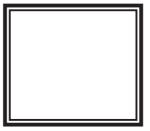
1905



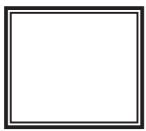
Yellowish Brown 12,5 Heller on 8 Pesa



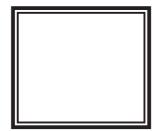
Yellowish Green 0,25 Rupie on 16 Pesa



Red 37 ½ Heller on 24 Pesa



Red 0,375 Rupie on 24 Pesa



Grayish Blue 50 Heller on 32 Pesa

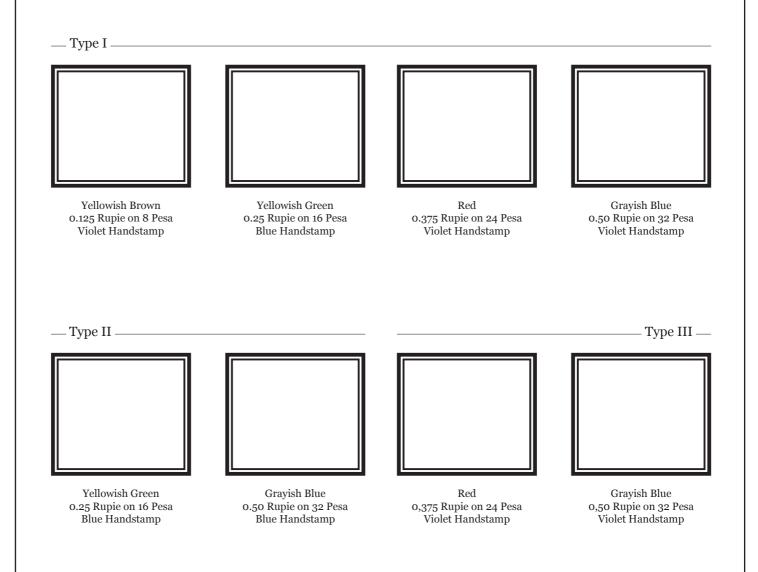
On 1 April 1905, Deutsch-Ostafrika switched from using Rupie/Pesa currency to Rupie/Heller currency. To avoid wasting remaining stocks of Pesa-valued stamps, several locations continued using them after 1 April 1905, but handwrote the new Heller values on the face of the stamps. As this was done by various clerks at various locations, numerous handwritings exist.



#### Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps

#### **Provisional Handstamp Revalues**

1905



On 1 April 1905, Deutsch-Ostafrika switched from using Rupie/Pesa currency to Rupie/Heller currency. To avoid wasting remaining stocks of Pesavalued stamps, several locations continued using them after 1 April 1905, but handstamped the new Heller values on the face of the stamps. Three types of handstamps are known.

- Type I Small print in a single line, line through previous value
- Type II Small print in a single line, triangles in corners
- Type III Large print in two lines



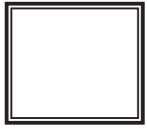
## Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps

Provisional Handstamp Revalues

Overprint Variety

1905

Inverted Overprint



Yellowish Green 0.25 Rupie on 16 Pesa Blue Handstamp



# Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps 1905 Yellowish Green 25 Heller Light Brown 12 ½ Heller Dark Blue 50 Heller Gray Blue 50 Heller Violet 1 Rupie



## Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps

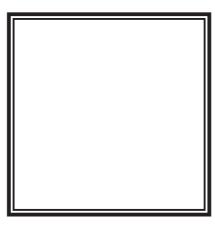
Order Numbers / Hausauftragsnummern (HAN)



1905



Yellowish Green 25 Heller HAN 7518.12 at left or right



Gray Blue 50 Heller HAN 7518.12 at left or right

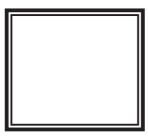


## Statistical Fee Revenue Stamps

Proof

1905





Green 25 Heller Perf. Comb 13 ¾:14

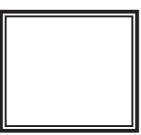
A variety of the 25 Heller value in a darker green color and perforated  $13\ 3/4:14$  instead of  $13\ 3/4:13$  is known. It is presumed to be a proof.



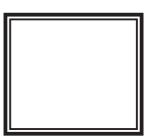
## Dock Fee Revenue Stamps

1913





Light Brown Red Overprint 5 Heller on 12 ½ Heller

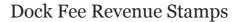


Yellowish Green Gray Overprint 10 Heller on 25 Heller



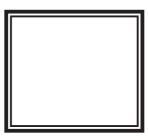
Dar-es-Salaam Harbor



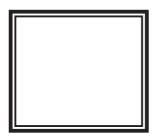


1913

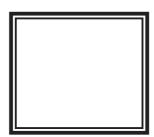




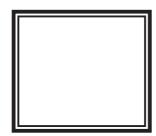
Blue Gray 5 Heller on 25 Heller



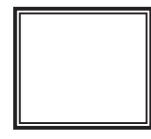
Lilac 10 Heller on 25 Heller



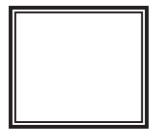
Orange 20 Heller on 25 Heller



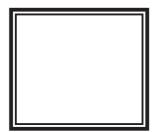
Red 40 Heller on 25 Heller



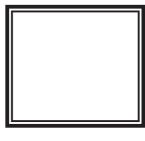
Gray Blue 1 Rupie on 1 Rupie



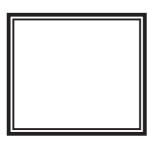
Blue 1 Rupie on 1 Rupie



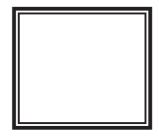
Dark Blue 1 Rupie on 1 Rupie



Brown 5 Rupien on 1 Rupie



Red Brown 10 Rupien on 1 Rupie



Light Red 50 Rupien on 1 Rupie

The 5 Heller, 10 Heller, and 50 Rupien values are known to exist only as samples in the archives of the Bundesdruckerei (German State Printers). All other values are only known used.





1914

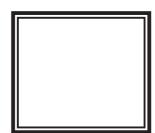




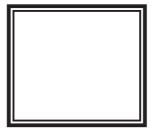
Pink 5 Heller on 25 Heller



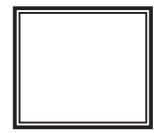
Orange 10 Heller on 25 Heller



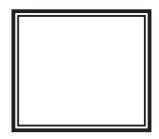
Yellow 10 Heller on 25 Heller



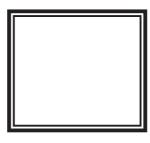
Light Green 25 Heller on 25 Heller



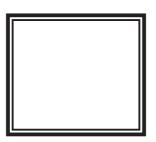
Blue 50 Heller on 50 Heller



Gray Blue 50 Heller on 50 Heller



Olive 75 Heller on 25 Heller



Violet 1 Rupie on 1 Rupie

All values are only known used.



## Translation Fee Revenue Stamps

| Blue Gray<br>15 Pesa                        |  | ray<br>Pesa   | Dark Gray<br>15 Pesa  |
|---|--|---|---|
| On 1 April 1905, Deuts To avoid wasting ren | sch-Ostafrika switched from us<br>naining stocks of Pesa-value<br>t handwrote or handstamped | sing Rupie/Pesa currenc<br>d stamps, several location | ons continued using them  |
| Handwritten in<br>black or red ink          | Gray   | Gray  | Handstamp with small<br>print in a single line,<br>triangles in corners |
| 1005  | 0,25 Rupie on 15 Pesa  | 0.25 Rupie on 15 Pesa                                 | Watermark   |
| 1905 —                                      |  |   |   |

www.germanstamps.net



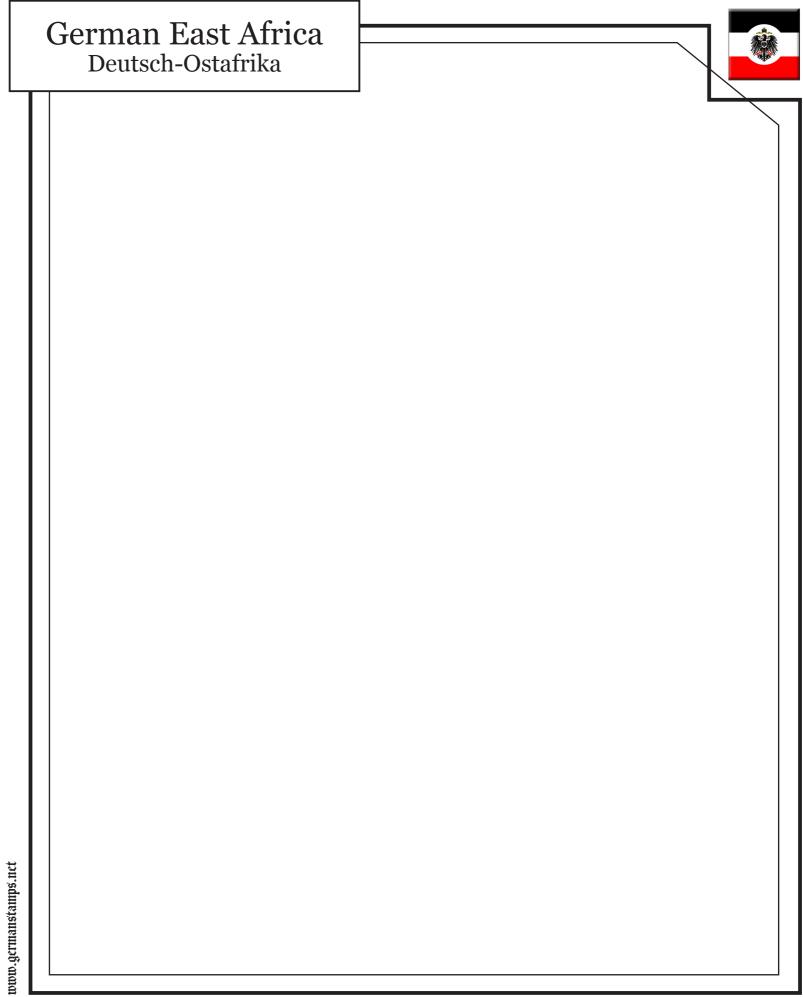
## Translation Fee Revenue Stamps

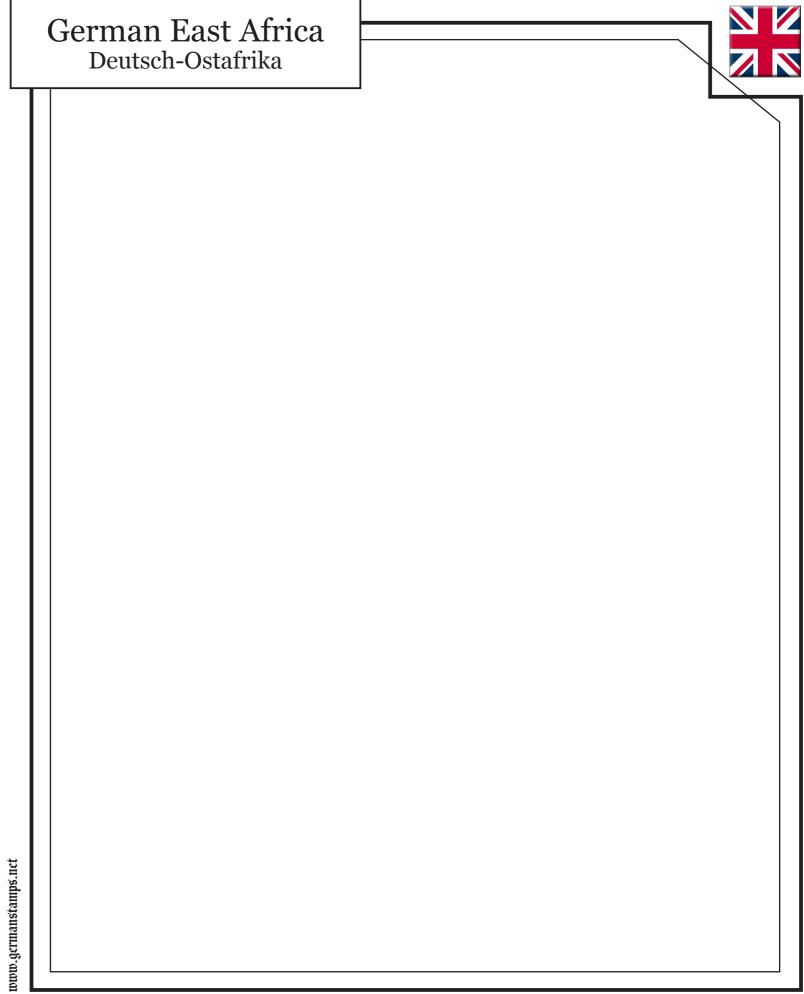
**Vertical Bisects** 

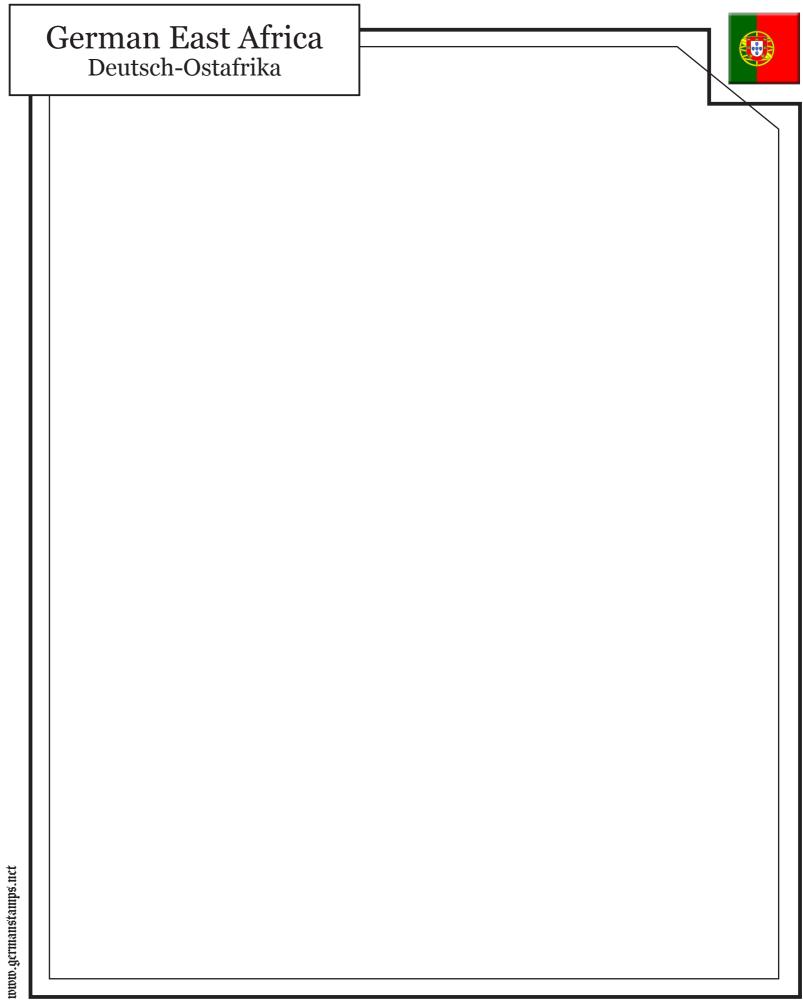


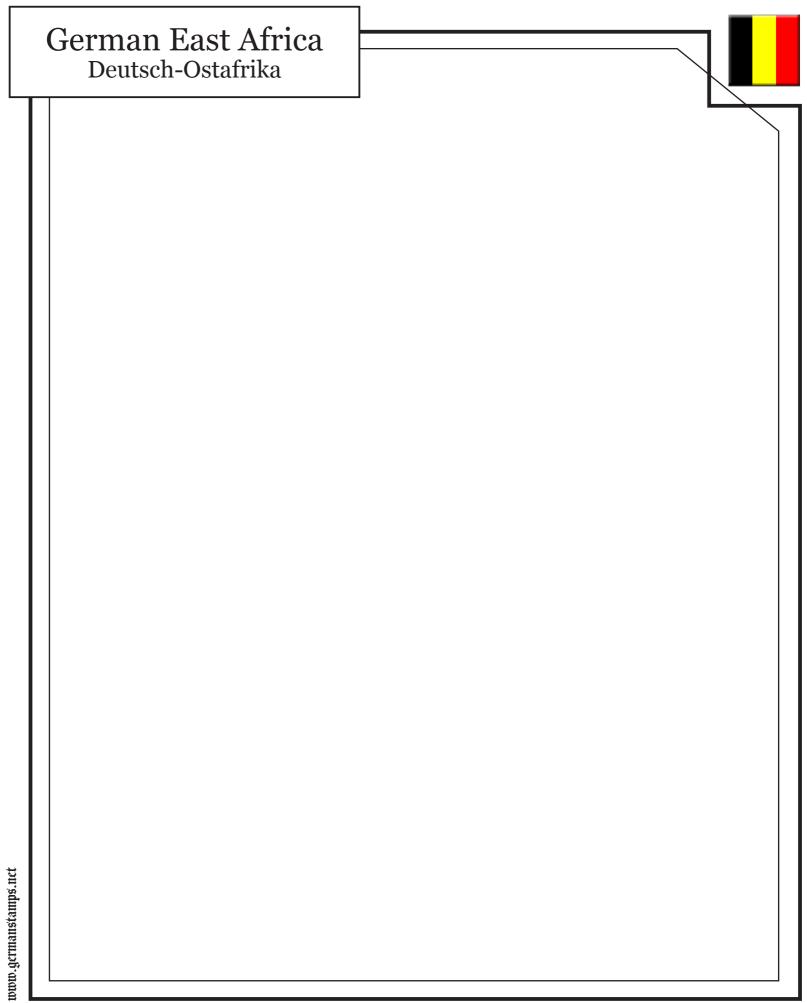
1905

Vertical bisects of the 25 Heller Translation Fee stamp used to pay a 12  $\frac{1}{2}$  Heller rate are known. To date, 4 copies are known, all on pieces cut from sailing permits (Segelerlaubnisscheinen).









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