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ABBREVIATIONS USED

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| Fr. | Friedemann (handbook) |
| GCCG | German Colonies Col-
lectors Group |
| GEA | German East Africa |
| GNG | German New Guinea |
| GSWA | German South West
Africa |
| MSP | Marine Schiffspost |
| Mi. | Michel (catalog) |
| ovpt | overprint(ed) |
| POW | prisoner of war |
| PPO | printed to private order |
| wdst | Wanderstempel |
| WWI | World War I ■ |